

World History II

Standards of Learning Review Packet

Name: _____

1. Which major trade route of 1500 AD stretched across Asia to the Mediterranean Basin?
2. Which major trade route of 1500 AD stretched from the Middle East across Northern Africa and helped to spread Islam in that region?
3. Paper, the compass, silk, and porcelain were all products traded by which country?
4. Textiles and the numeral system came from which two empires?
5. What was the period of time characterized by a rebirth of knowledge and the birth of the modern world?
6. Give two reasons for the problems that existed within the Catholic Church leading to the Reformation.
7. The Thirty Years War was a conflict between which two religious sects? Northern princes were which one?
8. What document granted Protestant Huguenots freedom of worship in France?
9. Which religious sect was spread throughout the world by the Society of Jesus?
10. What was the goal of the Catholic Counter Reformation?
11. The Council of Trent reaffirmed most Catholic practices and included the trying and punishing of suspected heretics. What was this called?
12. What does the term secularism mean?
13. Provide two examples of the importance of the printing press.
14. What was the exchange of goods, crops, animals and diseases between Europeans and Native Americans (First Americans) called?
15. What was the middle passage?
16. What was the Ottoman Empire's capital city renamed?
17. What were military leaders in Japan around 1500 AD called?
18. Economic theory that stated "wealth equals power":
19. Name one characteristic of the Industrial Revolution.
20. What is divine right?
21. What is an absolute monarchy?
22. What event is the symbol of the start of the French Revolution?

23. What established one code of French law instead of several different laws?
24. What body took away territories conquered by the French and re-established monarchies in Europe?
25. Explain the contrast between Conservatism and Liberalism.
26. List the social classes in colonial Latin America from most powerful to least powerful.
27. What were the three forms of imperialism?
28. What was the importance of the Suez Canal?
29. What outside organization dominated India during the imperialistic years of the late 19th century?
30. What was the Boxer Rebellion?
31. Otto von Bismarck was from what German territory? What was his theory called that said that whatever it took to achieve and hold power was justified?
32. Where did the Industrial Revolution originate?
33. What impact did the Enclosure Movement have on the Industrial Revolution?
34. Which economic system promotes private ownership of the factors of production and laissez-faire philosophy?
35. Which economic system promotes government ownership of the factors of production and collectivization?
36. Which country was first to outlaw the slave trade, the United States or Great Britain?
37. What were the major goals of early labor unions in the United States?
38. The Zimmerman Note and what other event prompted the United States to enter WWI?
39. Why did Russia leave World War I before the war was over?
40. What were the three main conditions of the Treaty of Versailles?
41. List three causes of the worldwide economic depression.
42. What is appeasement? Who was appeased prior to World War II?
43. In World War II, Great Britain and France declared war on Germany when Germany invaded which country?
44. What country was able to turn back a German ground invasion during World War II?
45. What was the meeting called when Allied powers met to create a peace settlement and divide conquered territories near the end of WWII?
46. What was the mandate system? What two European countries became mandatory powers and which territories did they control?
47. Generally, who were the victims of the genocide in Cambodia under Pol Pot?
48. Which two groups were the victims of the genocide in Yugoslavia by the Bosnian Serbs?

49. What was the Iron Curtain?
50. What was the Marshall Plan?
51. What four countries were responsible for splitting Germany after World War II?
52. What was the policy of containment?
53. What was the purpose of Soviet satellite nations?
54. Why was the Berlin wall constructed?
55. When the United States learned of secret Soviet missile installations in a nearby country, the U.S. instituted a naval blockade of that country's ports. What was this event called?
56. Explain the theory of nuclear deterrence.
57. What was the Ho Chi Minh trail (include the countries it ran through)?
58. What caused the Soviet economic collapse in the late 1980's?
59. What country ruled over India during most of the 20th century?
60. What country did Algeria fight to gain its independence from?
61. What document declares that people should have the right to be free, to petition, to be educated, not be tortured, etc.?
62. What is the difference between developed and developing nations?
63. What's the purpose of the IMF and the WTO? Warsaw Pact and NATO?
64. Which religion is primarily found in India? Pakistan?
65. What did the 1950 Indian Constitution seek to eliminate?
66. What is a guest worker?
67. The creation of Israel led to conflict between what two ethnic groups?
68. List 2 countries that are good examples of successfully developing nations?
69. What is the EU? What is its purpose?
70. Which right do some claim has been violated by tactics used to prevent terrorism?

Identify the person that is known for the following accomplishments:

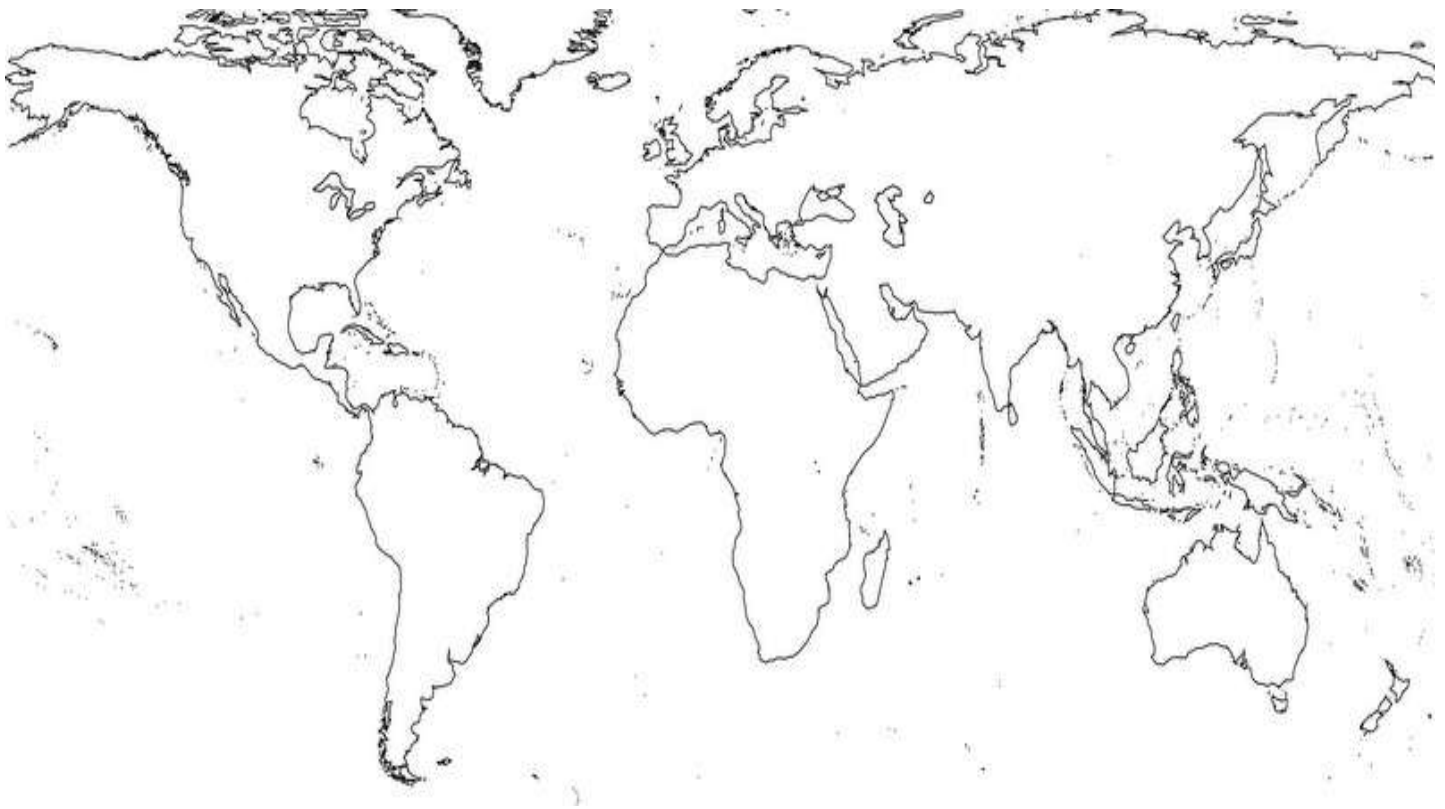
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|--|-------------------------------|
| 1. Founder of Buddhism: | 4. Popularized humanism: |
| 2. Prophet in Islam: | 5. Wrote <i>The Prince</i> : |
| 3. Wrote many sonnets, plays and essays: | 6. Wrote <i>Don Quixote</i> : |

7. Salvation by faith alone / *95 Theses*:
8. Salvation is predestined:
9. Changed focus of 30 Years war from religious to political:
10. Created the Anglican Church:
11. Anglicanism official religion of Great Britain / Defeated Spanish Armada:
12. Funded explorations:
13. Sailed around Africa to India:
14. Discovered western hemisphere:
15. First to Circumnavigated the globe:
16. Conquered the Incas:
17. Discovered St. Lawrence River:
18. Modernized Russia:
19. First came up with Heliocentric Theory:
20. Planetary motion:
21. Blood circulation:
22. Smallpox vaccination:
23. Enlightenment thinker / Government should have total power:
24. Enlightenment thinker / Separation of powers:
25. Enlightenment thinker / Religious tolerance:
26. Led the opposition to the King in the English Civil War:
27. Took the throne in Glorious Revolution:
28. Took control from Directory / Emperor of France:
29. Baroque Composer / *Mass in B Minor* (pg. 309):
30. Romantic Painter / *Liberty Leading the People*:
31. Independence in Haiti:
32. Independence in South America:
33. Forced Japan to open trade ports:
34. Southern Italian unification:
35. German unification:
36. Steam engine:
37. Improved the steel making process:
38. Capitalism / Wrote *Wealth of Nations*:
39. Communism / Wrote *Communist Manifesto*:
40. Led Bolshevik Revolution:
41. Great Purge:
42. Fascist leader of Italy during WWII:
43. General in Europe/D-Day:
44. Planned military actions in WWII:
45. General on the Pacific front in WWII:
46. Leader of Communist North Vietnam:
47. Encouraged Glasnost and Perestroika:
48. Leader of Nationalist China:
49. Leader of Communist China:
50. Developed Indian nuclear program:
51. Conservative British Prime Minister:
52. Reformed Chinese economy to free market:
53. Led Indian independence movement / Civil disobedience:
54. Encouraged western style industrialization in India:
55. Led Kenyan independence from Britain:
56. Led resistance to apartheid in South Africa:
57. Led Israel to victory in Yom Kippur War:
58. Built Aswan High Dam / Nationalized Suez canal:

Identify which religion(s) is associated with each of the following terms and their primary locations on the map.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Found in Southeast Asia: | 6. Reincarnation (2): |
| 2. Qu'ran: | 7. 10 Commandments (2): |
| 3. Four Noble Truths: | 8. Five Pillars of Faith: |
| 4. Torah: | 9. Eightfold Path: |
| 5. Caste system: | 10. Found in Israel, Europe and U.S |

Draw borders and **label** the following empires from 1500 on the map below. **Empires: Aztec, England (British), France, Inca, China (Ming), Mughal, Ottoman, Persia, Russia, Songhai, and Spain.**



Identify the following:

What is this landmark?



What empire built it?

What is this called?



What was traded on each leg?

Name:



Artist:

Name:



Artist:

Name:



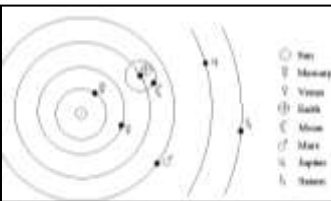
Artist:

Who is the man in the cartoon?



What is the cartoon portraying?

Theory name:



Who developed it?

What is this called?



Who is known for this term?

Invention & Inventor?



What impact did it have on slavery?

What is this a picture of?



What is he protesting?

What does this map show?



Invention & Inventor?



What was its impact?